



CHILD PROTECTION AND SAFEGUARDING POLICY

This policy explains how we protect the children/pupils in our care, our prevention strategies, our procedures, how we support children/pupils/pupils at risk, training of staff, roles and responsibilities and specifics regarding FGM and Prevent

Reference: Delta/PW/DM
Issue Number: 2.0
Issue Date: July 2017
Review Date: July 2018
Approved by: EAB Chair

Ref: Delta/HR/HR
Issue No: 2.0 (July 2017)

Contents		
		Page
1	INTRODUCTION	3
2	PREVENTION	3
3	PROCEDURES	3
4	THE ROLE OF THE AAB	4
5	SUPPORTING CHILDREN AT RISK	6
6	BULLYING	7
7	PHYSICAL INTERVENTION	7
8	CONFIDENTIALITY	7
9	INDUCTION	7
10	SUPPORTING STAFF	8
11	ALLEGATIONS AGAINST STAFF	8
12	WHISTLE-BLOWING	8
13	RACIST INCIDENTS	9
14	RADICALISATION AND EXTREMISM	9
15	FEMALE GENITAL MUTIPATION	9
16	CHILD SEXUAL EXPLOTATION	10
17	PEER-ON-PEER BULLYING	10
18	ON-LINE PROTECTION	11
19	SEXTING	11
20	PREVENTION and ETHOS	11
21	MONITORING AND EVALUATION	11
22	RECRUITMENT	12
23	VISITORS TO THE ACADEMY	12
24	REVIEW	12
	Appendix 1 – Link to other policies	13
	Appendix 2 – Guidance on Recognising Suspected Abuse	14

Important Safeguarding contacts for: Highfields Primary Academy

Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL)	Nikkie Wright (Head of Academy)
Deputy Designated Safeguarding staff	Tahira Pervez (mat leave) Jo Bridge Linda Light
Designated EAB Member	Helen Wriglesworth
Emergency Duty Team	Referral and Response Team Mary Woollett Centre, Doncaster Tel: 01302 737777 Email: childrenassessmentservice@doncaster.gcsx.gov.uk
Advice, Assessment and Early Intervention Service	Early Help Hub 01302 734110 earlyhelphub@doncaster.gov.uk
Local Police – PCSO	Andy Bowles Adwick police: 0114 220 2020
Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO)	Jim Foy 01302 737332
NSPCC Helpline	0808 800 5000
Educational Psychologist	Dr Kay Tasker-Smith Principal Educational Psychologist DMBC (Head of Service) DMBC Educational Psychology Service Floor 3 Civic Offices Tel: 01302 737291 Email: kay.taskersmith@doncaster.gov.uk
Academy Nurse	Doncaster School Nursing team Tel: 01302 566766
Safeguarding Advisor	Sarah Stokoe Phone: 01302 736743 Mobile: 07787 008174 Address: Floor 3, Civic Office, Waterdale, Doncaster DN1 3BU. Email: sarah.stokoe@doncaster.gov.uk
R&R	Referral and Response Team Mary Woollett Centre Danum Road Doncaster DN4 5HF Tel: 01302 737777 Email: childrenassessmentservice@doncaster.gcsx.gov.uk
Area teams	01302 735465

DELTA ACADEMIES TRUST
CHILD PROTECTION AND SAFEGUARDING POLICY

THE DESIGNATED SENIOR MEMBER OF STAFF WITHIN THIS ACADEMY IS: Nikkie Wright. In the event of absence, Jo Bridge is available, as is Linda Light.

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 Highfields Primary Academy fully recognises the contribution it makes to Child Protection and the safeguarding of all children/pupils. Ensuring risks children/pupils/pupils at our Academy are minimised will enable them to achieve, be happy and safe. Every child deserves the chance to reach their full potential.

1.2 There are a number of main elements to our policy:

1.2.1 Prevention through the teaching and pastoral support offered to children/pupils;

1.2.2 Procedures for identifying and reporting cases, or suspected cases, of abuse. Because of our day-to-day contact with children/pupils, Academy staff are well placed to observe the outward signs of abuse;

1.2.3 Support for children/pupils who may have been abused;

1.2.4 Recording incidents, issues and concerns over time.

1.3 Our policy applies to all staff and volunteers working in the Academy. Notices around the Academy give contact details to enable the Academy community to report issues of concern.

2. PREVENTION

2.1 We recognise that high self-esteem, confidence, supportive friends and good lines of communication with trusted adults helps prevention. The Academy will therefore seek to:

2.1.1 Establish and maintain an ethos where children/pupils feel secure and are encouraged to talk and are listened to;

2.1.2 Ensure children/pupils know that there are adults in the Academy whom they can approach if they are worried or in difficulty;

2.1.3 Include in the curriculum, activities and opportunities for PSHE which equip children/pupils with the skills they need to stay safe from abuse and to know who to turn to for help;

2.1.4 Include, in the curriculum, material which will help children/pupils develop realistic attitudes to the responsibilities of adult life.

3. PROCEDURES

3.1 We will follow the procedures set out in Interagency Procedures produced by the Doncaster Local Safeguarding Children/Pupils Board (DSCB), 'Working Together to Safeguard Children/pupils March 2015' and 'Keeping Children Safe in Education September 2016', 'What to do if You are Worried a Child is being Abused March 2015' (also available online at www.saferchildren/pupilsyork.org.uk/).

3.2 This policy does not replace DSCB on-line protection procedures. The DSCB tri-ax system is updated every 48 hours and contains all areas of safeguarding. All staff can access DSCB

procedures at any time.

3.3 <http://doncasterscb.proceduresonline.com/>

DSCB on-line procedures dovetail to the KCSIE and outline specific safeguarding responsibilities as contained on Page 12 KCSIE. All staff can assess the local procedures covering the full range of safeguarding areas identified:- Bullying, CME, CSE, Domestic Abuse, drugs, fabricated illness, faith abuse, preventing radicalization, relationship abuse, sexting, trafficking and LGBTQ support.

4. THE ROLE OF THE AAB

4.1 The AAB understands that their role is not to deal with individual cases.

4.2 The AAB will ensure that:

4.2.1 the Academy has appropriate safeguarding policy and procedures in place that are in accordance with DSCB guidance;

4.2.2 the Academy reviews policies and procedures on an annual basis.

4.2.3 KCSIE is fully embedded in this academy

4.2.4 S175 is completed annually and regular reports are provided

4.2.5 The AAB member with responsibility for safeguarding visits the academy termly to complete annex u with the DSL or DDSL

4.3 The Principal/ Head of Academy will ensure that:

4.3.1 the Academy operates safer recruitment procedures and that all appropriate checks are carried out on staff and volunteers who work with children/pupils;

4.3.2 the Academy has procedures for dealing with allegations of abuse against members of staff and volunteers that comply with guidance from the DSCB;

4.3.3 a senior member of the Academy Leadership Team is appropriately trained in the role of designated safeguarding lead;

4.3.4 the designated person undertakes training in inter-agency working that is provided by, or to standards agreed by DSCB and has appropriate refresher training to keep knowledge and skills up to date;

4.3.5 all staff who work with children/pupils, undertake appropriate training to equip them to carry out their responsibilities for safeguarding effectively.

4.4 The Principal/Head of Academy will:

4.4.1 ensure it has a DSL (with clear job description – KCSiE Annex 2) who has undertaken the appropriate training;

4.4.2 recognise the role of the DSL and ensure supervision and training;

4.4.3 ensure every member of staff knows:

- The name of the designated person and his/her role;
- That they have an individual responsibility for referring safeguarding and child protection concerns using the proper channels

4.4.4 ensure that members of staff are aware of the need to be alert to signs of abuse and

- know how to respond to a student who may disclose of abuse;
- 4.4.5 ensure that parents have an understanding of the responsibility placed on the Academy and staff for child protection;
- 4.4.6 ensure that children/pupils in the Academy know the name of the designated person and his/ her role;
- 4.4.7 provide training for all staff so that they know:
- their personal responsibility;
 - the relevant parts of the DSCB procedures;
 - the need to be vigilant in identifying cases of abuse;
 - how to support a child who discloses abuse;
- 4.4.8 ensure all staff are given a copy of Part 1 of 'Keeping Children Safe in Education' September 2016 and will sign that they have read and understood it. Leaders and those with specific safeguarding roles are required to be familiar with the whole document. All adults must sign to say that they have read and understood the document. A record must be kept in the Academy. It is the role of senior leaders to regularly check that staff have a clear understanding of the document;
- 4.4.9 ensure all staff are given a copy of 'What to do if You are Worried a Child is being Abused' March 2015;
- 4.4.10 ensure all staff are asked annually to complete the Child Protection prevent, CSE and FGM awareness training;
- 4.4.11 ensure all staff are given Safeguarding Young People Policy and E-Safety Policy and asked to sign to confirm they have read and understood them.
- 4.4.12 For pupils subject to a Child Protection Plan, in addition to normal procedures, the Academy must notify the named social worker if:
- it should have to exclude a student either for a fixed term or permanently;
 - there is an unexplained absence (or the Academy are unhappy with the explanation received) of more than two days' duration from Academy (or one day following a weekend).
- 4.4.13 work to develop effective links with relevant agencies and co-operate as required with their enquiries regarding child protection matters including attendance at initial case conferences, core groups and child protection are invited to review conferences;
- 4.4.14 keep written records of concerns about children/pupils (noting the date, event and action taken) on CPOMS, even where there is no need to refer the matter to Children Services immediately;
- 4.4.15 ensure all records are kept secure and in locked locations and in compliance with the Trust's Data Protection Policy;
- 4.4.16 adhere to the procedures set out in the DSCB Guidelines and Procedures and the Trust's policy on 'Dealing With Allegations against staff' for when an allegation is made against a member of staff;
- 4.4.17 ensure the criminal background of applicants for vacant posts are checked in accordance

with DfE guidance in January 2007;

- 4.4.18 designate an Education Advisory Body member for safeguarding who will review the implementation of the Academy's safeguarding policy and procedure (Wendy Heath);
- 4.4.19 ensure all allegations and concerns against staff must be reported to the Local Authority Designated Officer (LADO) within the same working day. The LADO will then decide what action to take. Contact details and referral pathway are detailed on the DSCB website and are referred to here for your reference: <http://www.dscb.co.uk/>.

Safeguarding Advisor: Sarah Stokoe 01302 736743 Email: sarah.stokoe@doncaster.gov.uk

LADO Contact Details

- Jim Foy 01302 737332

Where appropriate, a referral should be sent to the LADO using the LADO@dcstrust.co.uk or LADO@doncaster.gcsx.gov.uk.

5. SUPPORTING CHILDREN AT RISK

- 5.1 We recognise that children/pupils who are abused or witness violence may find it difficult to develop a sense of self-worth and to view the world as benevolent and meaningful.
- 5.2 The Academy will endeavour to support the child/pupil through:
 - 5.2.1 the content of the curriculum to encourage self-esteem and self-motivation;
 - 5.2.2 the Academy ethos, which promotes a positive, supportive and secure environment;
 - 5.2.3 the Behaviour Policy which is aimed at supporting all pupils through high expectations and positive reinforcement;
 - 5.2.4 liaison with other agencies who support the children/ pupils;

<http://dmbcpublicwebsite.blob.core.windows.net/media/Tenant1/Professionals%20Page/Documents/Early%20Help%20Handbook%20September%202017.pdf>

- 5.2.5 keeping records and notifying Social Care as soon as there is a recurrence of a concern. We recognise that recording and reporting information play a central part in safeguarding and protecting the children/pupils and young people in our Academy. We will ensure through induction and staff training that all staff are aware of the need to record and report accurately and those records are up to date and complete. This will support us in recognising the cumulative significance of the information. Records will show that where concerns have been identified a named individual has taken on responsibility for taking appropriate action.
- 5.3 When a new pupil arrives at the Academy a communication will be sent to their previous school asking if the pupil is subject to a Child Protection Plan. When a pupil leaves, we will transfer information to the new school immediately and inform the named social worker. The LA has written guidance specifically to cover admissions and departures of all children/pupils, including those who may be on Child Protection Plans. Information is available at:

<https://doncasterscb.proceduresonline.comn%20Policy%202017-2018-2.pdf>

6. Bullying

- 6.1 Our policy on bullying is set out in the Anti-Bullying Policy which is reviewed on annually by the Academy Advisory Body.

7. Physical Intervention

- 7.1 Guidance on physical intervention forms part of our Positive Handling Policy.

8. Confidentiality

- 8.1 We recognise that matters related to safeguarding may be of a confidential nature. All staff must be aware that they have a professional responsibility to share information with other relevant agencies in order to safeguard children/pupils.
- 8.3 All staff must be aware that they cannot promise a child to keep secrets which might compromise the child's safety or wellbeing.
- 8.4 We will always undertake to share our intention to refer a child to Social Care with their parents/carers unless to do so could put the child at greater risk of harm or impede a criminal investigation. If in doubt, we will consult with Sarah Stokoe on this point.
- 8.5 The Principal/Head of Academy or DSLs will disclose any information about a child to other members of staff on a need to know basis only.

9. Induction

- 9.1 All newly appointed staff receive induction and training in safeguarding and child protection and are also asked to complete the Trust online training course and Prevent Duty online awareness course.
- 9.2 All staff will sign, on induction, a confirmation that they have read and understood their role in respect of safeguarding.
- 9.3 The programme of induction must include:
- 9.3.1 a full explanation of their role and responsibilities and the standard of conduct and behaviour expected;
 - 9.3.2 a full explanation of the Trust's HR procedures relating to disciplinary issues;
 - 9.3.3 information about the Trust's complaints, conflict resolution and whistle - blowing policies;
 - 9.3.4 information about safe practice and the arrangements in place to support staff in their work;
 - 9.3.5 an introduction to the Academy's child protection policies and procedures;
 - 9.3.6 an introduction to the role and an understanding of the current priorities for the Doncaster I Safeguarding Children's Board (DSCB);
 - 9.3.7 an introduction to the Academy's Designated Safeguarding Lead and Deputy Designated Safeguarding Lead and an explanation of their roles;
 - 9.3.8 child protection training at a level appropriate to the member of staff's contact with children/pupils (as required by the DSCB);
 - 9.3.9 a full explanation of who the staff member is accountable to in relation to the safeguarding of children/pupils and young people;

9.3.10 understanding of the Safeguarding Policy and staff code of conduct.

Please see Trust Induction Policy, eSafety Policy.

10 Supporting Staff

- 10.1 We recognise that staff working in the Academy who have become involved with a child who has suffered harm, or appears to be likely to suffer harm may find the situation stressful and upsetting.
- 10.2 In accordance with the Trust Supervision policy, we will support such staff by providing an opportunity to talk through their anxieties with the DSLs and for the DSL to seek further support as appropriate from the Principal.

11 Allegations against staff

- 11.1 All Academy staff should take care not to place themselves in a vulnerable position with a child. It is always advisable for interviews or work with individual children/pupils or parents to be conducted in view of other adults, where possible.
- 11.2 Guidance about conduct and safe practice, including safe use of mobile phones by staff and volunteers will be given at induction.
- 11.3 We understand that a student may make an allegation against a member of staff. If such an allegation is made, or information is received which suggests that a person may be unsuitable to work with children/pupils, the member of staff receiving the allegation or aware of the information, will immediately inform the Principal.
- 11.4 The Principal on all such occasions must discuss the content of the allegation with the LADO at the earliest opportunity.
- 11.5 If the allegation made to a member of staff concerns the Principal, the person receiving the allegation will immediately inform the Trust who will consult as above, without notifying the Principal.
- 11.6 The Academy will follow the Trust procedures for dealing with allegations against staff.

12 Whistle-blowing

- 12.1 All staff should be aware of their duty to raise concerns, where they exist, about safeguarding, which may include the attitude or actions of colleagues.
- 12.2 Whistleblowing regarding the Principal/Head of Academy should be made to the Trust. Contact details can be found on all staff and visitor id badges.
- 12.3 If the individual still has concerns about the safety or welfare of the child, they should follow the process described in the Safeguarding Policy and follow the Four R's process, details of which can be found on the back of all staff identity badges, and are included in the Safeguarding Policy.
- 12.4 For the avoidance of doubt the Four R process requires the following:

R – refer to Designated Safeguarding Lead

R – request an update of action from Designated Safeguarding Lead

R - if concerns remain report concerns to the following: email

safeguarding@deltatrust.org.uk or telephone a member of the Trust Executive Leadership Team

R – ring social care (contact details can be found in the Safeguarding Policy or on the Local Authority website.

Please see the Trust whistleblowing policy.

13 **Racist Incidents**

Our policy on racist incidents is in line with the Local Children’s Safeguarding Board http://doncasterscb.proceduresonline.com/chapters/p_bullying.html?zoom_highlight=racism

We record all racist incidents on CPOMS.

14 **Radicalisation and Extremism**

The Academy works within the guidelines outlined in the Prevent Strategy and Keeping Children Safe in Education. Through the use of CPOMS, data analysis allows us to track the impact of the PREVENT strategy.

Response

14.1 When any member of staff has concerns that a pupil may be at risk of radicalisation or involvement in terrorism, they should speak to the Principal/ Head of Academy and the DSL. They should then follow normal safeguarding procedures. If the matter is urgent then Police must be contacted by dialing 999. In non-urgent cases where police advice is sought then dial 101. The DfE has also set up a dedicated telephone helpline for staff to raise concerns around Prevent (020 7340 7264). A dedicated email address has also been set up for staff to raise concerns counter.extremism@education.gov.uk.

14.2 The DSL will follow Doncaster Channel Procedures, all staff **must** report any concerns to the DSL lead

14.3 Staff, parents and children can report any on-line extremist materials to the Home Office.

<https://www.gov.uk/government/news/report-online-material-promoting-terrorism-or-extremism>

15 **Female Genital Mutilation (FGM)**

Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) is illegal in England and Wales under the FGM Act (2003). From 31 October 2015 a mandatory reporting duty requires teachers to report ‘known’ cases of FGM in under 18s, which are identified in the course of their professional work, to the police.

The duty applies to all persons in the Academy who are employed or engaged to carry out ‘teaching work’ in the Academy, whether or not they have Qualified Teacher Status. Please refer to the Home Office and DfE procedural information, for full details <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/mandatory-reporting-of-female-genital-mutilation-procedural-information>.

15.1 If a teacher is informed by a girl under 18 that an act of FGM has been carried out on her or a teacher observes physical signs which appear to show that an act of FGM has been carried out on a girl under 18 and they have no reason to believe the act was necessary for the girl’s physical or mental health or for purposes connected with labour or birth, the teacher should call 101 and make a report to the police force in which the girl resides.

15.2 The duty applies to the individual who becomes aware of the case to make a report. It should not

be transferred to the Designated Safeguarding Lead, however the DSL should be informed and a report to the police should be made immediately.

- 15.3 In all cases DSBC procedures are followed <http://doncasterscb.proceduresonline.com/>
- 15.4 Where there is a risk to life or likelihood of serious immediate harm the teacher should report the case immediately to the police, including dialing 999 if appropriate.
- 15.5 The duty applies to the individual who becomes aware of the case to make a report. It should not be transferred to the DSL, however the DSL should be informed and report made to the police immediately.
- 15.6 There are no circumstances in which a teacher or other member of staff should examine a girl.
- 15.7 During admissions, the countries of origin are considered. The world health organization map of prevalence is considered at IYFAP and where any potential risk is identified the academy will work in partnership with all agencies.

16 Child sexual exploitation (CSE)

- 16.1 CSE is a form of sexual abuse where children are sexually exploited for money, power or status. It can involve violent, humiliating and degrading sexual assaults. In some cases, young people are persuaded or forced into exchanging sexual activity for money, drugs, gifts, affection or status. Consent cannot be given, even where a child may believe they are voluntarily engaging in sexual activity with the person who is exploiting them. Child sexual exploitation does not always involve physical contact and can happen online. A significant number of children who are victims of sexual exploitation go missing from home, care and education at some point.
- 16.2 Some of the following signs may be indicators of sexual exploitation:
- Children who appear with unexplained gifts or new possessions;
 - Children who associate with other young people involved in exploitation;
 - Children who have older boyfriends or girlfriends;
 - Children who suffer from sexually transmitted infections or become pregnant;
 - Children who suffer from changes in emotional well-being;
 - Children who misuse drugs and alcohol;
 - Children who go missing for periods of time or regularly come home late; and
 - Children who regularly miss school or education or do not take part in education.
- 16.3 The Academy will endeavour to support the child/pupil through:
- The content of the curriculum which promotes respect for others and the values and principles of the school;
 - Targeted assemblies and PSHE work to year groups and forms to respond to identified needs within the Academy;
 - The pastoral team will support individual students, listen to their concerns and refer concerns to the designated safeguarding lead;
 - Referrals to external agencies may be made for the victims and perpetrators as required to access additional support.

17 Peer on Peer Bullying

- 17.1 The Academy recognises that all children are capable of abusing their peers. This is most likely to include, but is not limited to: bullying (including cyber bullying) gender based violence/sexual assaults and sexting.
- 17.2 The Academy will endeavour to support the child/pupil through:
- the content of the curriculum which promotes cohesion, respect for others and the values

and principles of the school;

- the Behaviour Policy which is aimed at supporting all pupils through high expectations and positive reinforcement;
- The pastoral team will support individual students, listen to their concerns and refer concerns to the designated safeguarding lead;
- Perpetrators of abuse will be identified promptly, incidents recorded on CPOMS and will receive appropriate support from experienced staff; and
- Referrals to external agencies may be made for the victims and perpetrators as required to access additional support.

http://doncasterscb.proceduresonline.com/chapters/p_risk_gang_activity_involve.html?zoom_highlight-peer+on+peer+abuse

18 ON-LINE Protection

See Cyber Bullying in Anti-Bullying Policy

19 Sexting

The academy will respond to all reported on-line protection concerns. All children, staff and families can report any concerns via CEOP.

<https://www.nspcc.org/preventing-abuse/keeping-children-safe/sexting>

20 Prevention and Ethos

20.1 We recognise that the Academy plays a significant part in the prevention of harm to our children/pupils by providing children/pupils with good lines of communication with trusted adults and appropriate education.

20.2 The Academy will therefore:

- work to establish and maintain an ethos where children/pupils feel secure and are encouraged to talk and are listened to;
- include regular consultation with children/pupils e.g. regular activities that reflect pupil voice;
- ensure that all children/pupils know who the designated safeguarding officer is;
- include safeguarding across the curriculum, including PSHE, opportunities which equip children/pupils with the skills they need to stay safe from harm;
- ensure all staff are aware of Academy guidance for their use of mobile technology and have discussed safeguarding issues around the use of mobile technologies and their associated risks. All staff are given training and the e-Safety policy to read and sign to say they have read it.

21 MONITORING AND EVALUATION

Our Safeguarding policies and procedures will be scrutinised for impact by:

- SLT
- Pupil voice
- Scrutiny of data
- Scrutiny of risk assessments

- EAB
- Logs of incidents
- Parent voice

22 RECRUITMENT

The Academy operates safer recruitment procedures by ensuring that there is at least one person on every recruitment panel that has completed Safer Recruitment training.

The principal and at least one member of the EAB will also complete Safer Recruitment training.

Please see the Trust Safer Recruitment Policy.

23 VISITORS TO THE ACADEMY

Visitors to the Academy site must all sign in at the Academy Reception where they will then be given a lanyard. The children are made aware of the difference between different coloured lanyards.

24 REVIEW

This policy will be reviewed annually, or when there are changes to relevant legislation.

APPENDIX 1 - LINKS TO OTHER POLICIES

This policy also links to policies on:

- Behaviour
- Code of Conduct
- Whistleblowing
- Anti-bullying
- Health & Safety
- Allegations against staff
- Parental concerns
- Attendance
- Curriculum
- PSHE
- Teaching and Learning
- Supporting pupils with medical conditions
- Drug Education
- Sex and Relationships Education
- Positive Handling Policy
- E-Safety
- Safer Recruitment

Further advice on child protection is available from:

- NSPCC: <http://www.nspcc.org.uk/>
- Childline: <http://www.childline.org.uk/pages/home.aspx>
- CEOPSThinkuknow: <https://www.thinkuknow.co.uk/>
- Anti-Bullying Alliance: <http://anti-bullyingalliance.org.uk/>

DFE - Working together to safeguard Children/pupils March 2015

DFE – Keeping Children/pupils Safe in Education September 2016

DFE – Prevent Duty June 2015

DFE – What to Do if You're worried a Child is being abused March 2015

APPENDIX 2 - GUIDANCE ON RECOGNISING SUSPECTED ABUSE

Child abuse is a term used to describe ways in which children/pupils are harmed by someone often in a position of power. It is not our responsibility to decide whether child abuse is occurring but we are required to act on any concerns and report them to the appropriate party. The health, safety and protection of a child are paramount.

PHYSICAL ABUSE

Physical abuse could include any form of physical harm to a child.

EMOTIONAL ABUSE

This is the emotional ill treatment of a child such as to cause adverse effects on a child's emotional development.

It can include:

- conveying to a child that they are worthless or unloved
- placing inappropriate age-related expectations on children/pupils
- making children/pupils feel frightened or in danger

SEXUAL ABUSE

Sexual abuse involves forcing or enticing a child or young person to take part in sexual activities, whether or not the child is aware of what is happening. They can include non-contact activities or encouraging children/pupils to behave in sexually inappropriate ways.

NEGLECT

Neglect is also a form of abuse. It is the failure to meet a child's basic physical and/or psychological needs and may affect the child's health and development. It might include failure to provide adequate food, shelter and clothing, failure to protect a child from physical harm or danger, failure to ensure appropriate access to medical care and treatment.

BULLYING

Bullying can be defined as using deliberately hurtful behaviour, usually over a period of time.

All incidents of bullying should be dealt with by the class teacher in the first instance, followed by the key stage leader and/or Principal/ Head of Academy.

SELF HARM

If it comes to the attention of a teacher/member of staff that a child is self-harming, they should alert the designated senior person for child protection.